

POSEBNI TEHNIČNI DOKUMENTI: PATENTI, STANDARDI

Standardi ISO**ICS (International Classification of Standards)***Mednarodna klasifikacija standardov ISO*

Vseh klasifikacijskih področij je 40, vendar niso numerirana zaporedno, tako da posamezne številke niso v rabi. Zadnje področje je numerirano s številko 97. Največ pojmov v povezavi z lesom zajema področje Wood Technology (79). To področje sestoji se iz pet podpodročij, ki pa se delijo še naprej.

01	Generalities. Terminology. Standardization. Documentation	Splošno. Terminologija. standardizacija. Dokumentacija
01.040	Vocabularies	Strokovni slovarji
01.040.79	Wood technology (Vocabularies)	Lesna tehnologija (Slovarji)
13	Environment. Health protection. Safety	Varstvo okolja in zdravja. Varnost
13.220	Protection against fire	Varstvo pred požarom
13.220.50	Fire-resistance of building materials and elements (timber)	Požarna odpornost gradbenih materialov in elementov
55	Packaging and distribution of goods	Pakiranje in distribucija blaga
55.180	Freight distribution of goods	Distribucija blaga s prevozom
55.180.20	General purpose pallets (wood)	Večnamenske palete
71	Chemical technology	Kemijska tehnologija
71.100	Products of the chemical industry	Proizvodi kemijske industrije
71.100.50	Wood-protecting chemicals	Kemikalije za zaščito lesa
79	Wood technology	Lesna tehnologija
79.020	Wood technology processes (Including logging and wood treatment)	Postopki v tehnologiji lesa (Vključno z drvarjenjem in obdelavo lesa)
79.040	Wood, sawlogs and sawn timber	Les, hlodovina in žagan les
79.060	Wood-based panels	Lesne plošče
79.060.01	Wood-based panels in general	Lesne plošče na splošno
79.060.10	Plywood	Vežan les
79.060.20	Fibre and particle boards	Vlakenene in iverne plošče
79.060.99	Other wood-based panels	Druge lesne plošče
79.080	Semi-manufactures of timber (Incl. parquet, wood paving, handles, etc.)	Polizdelki iz lesa (Vključno s parketom, lesenim tlakom, ročajji itn.)
79.100	Cork and cork products	Pluta in izdelki iz plute
79.120	Woodworking equipment	Oprema za obdelavo lesa
79.120.01	Woodworking equipment in general	Oprema za obdelavo lesa na splošno
79.120.10	Woodworking machines	Lesnoobdelovalni stroji
79.120.20	Woodworking tools	Lesnoobdelovalno orodje
79.120.99	Other woodworking equipment	Druge lesnoobdelovalna oprema
91	Construction materials and building	Gradbeni materiali in gradnja
91.080	Structures of buildings	Gradbene konstrukcije
91.080.20	Timber structures	Lesene konstrukcije

TC (Technical Committees)

Pri delu ISO sodelujejo *tehnični odbori* (Technical committees), ki jih je okrog 200. Ti oblikujejo in sprejemajo standarde. Izpostavljeni so odbori, ki sprejemajo standarde v povezavi z lesarstvom.

TC	Ime tehničnega odbora
10	Technical product documentation
14	Shafts for machinery and accessories
29	Small tools
35	Paints and varnishes
39	Machine tools
51	Pallets for unit load method of materials handling
89	Wood-based panels
92	Fire safety
136	Furniture
165	Timber structures
188	Small craft
218	Timber

Viri:

SIST. Slovenski inštitut za standardizacijo.

<http://www.sist.si/> (2. jan. 2006)

ICS. Mednarodna klasifikacija za standarde. International Classification For Standards. ISO. Fifth edition, 2001. Mednarodna klasifikacija za standarde. Prva izdaja. 2003. Ljubljana, Slovenski inštitut za standardizacijo: 66 p.

<http://www.sist.si/slo/z1/mednarodna%20klasifikacija%20za%20standarde.pdf> (2. jan. 2006)

ISO - International Organization for Standardization. (22. dec. 2005).

<http://www.iso.org/iso/en/ISOOnline.frontpage> (2. jan. 2006)

ISO - International Organization for Standardization. List of technical committees.

<http://www.iso.org/iso/en/CatalogueListPage.CatalogueList?scopelist=CATALOGUE&COMMID=0>

International Classification For Standards. ISO. Sixth edition, 2005. International organization for Standardization: 112 p.

<http://www.iso.org/iso/en/prods-services/otherpubs/pdf/ics6-en.pdf> (2. jan. 2006)

Intelektualna lastnina - patenti (WIPO)

IPC (International Patent Classification)

Mednarodna klasifikacija patentov iz sistema WIPO

Za posamezna področja varstva intelektualne lastnine obstajajo različne mednarodne klasifikacije, npr. Dunajska klasifikacija za razvrščanje figurativnih elementov, vsebovanih v videzu znamke, Nicejska klasifikacija za razvrščanje blaga oz. storitev, za katere se zahteva varstvo znaka, Locarnska klasifikacija za mednarodno razvrščanje modelov ter predvsem *Mednarodna patenta klasifikacija (IPC)* za označevanje vsebine izumov, zajetih v patentnih dokumentih. Zadnja izdaja IPC vsebuje okrog 70 000 hierarhičnih klasifikacijskih mest. Najvišje so sekcije, sledijo razredi, podrazredi ter, najnižje, skupine.

Mednarodna patentna klasifikacija predvideva osem vrhnjih kategorij oz. sekcij. Gozdarstvo se uvršča v sekcijo A (*Human necessities*), lesarstvo in leseni izdelki pa predvsem v sekcijo B (*Performing operations; Transporting*) in E (*fixed constructions*).

A	HUMAN NECESSITIES
A 01	Agriculture; Forestry; Animal husbandry; Hunting; Trapping; Fishing
A 47	Furniture
A 47 B	tables; desks; office furniture; cabinets; drawers; general details of furniture
A 47 C	chairs; sofas; beds
A 47 D	furniture specially adapted for children
A 47 F	special furniture, fittings, or accessories for shops, storehouses, bars, restaurants, or the like; paying counters
A 47 H	furnishings for windows or doors
B	PERFORMING OPERATIONS; TRANSPORTING
B27	Working or preserving wood or similar material; nailing or stapling machines in general
B27B	saws; components or accessories
B27C	planing, drilling, milling, turning, or universal machines
B27D	working veneer or plywood
B27F	dovetailed work; tenons; slotting machines; nailing or stapling machines
B27G	accessory machines or apparatus; tools; safety devices, e.g. for saws
B27H	bending; cooperage; wheel-making
B27J	mechanical working of cane, cork, or similar materials
B27K	processes, apparatus or selection of substances for impregnating, staining, dyeing, bleaching of wood or similar materials, or treating of wood or similar materials with permeant liquids, not otherwise provided for
B27L	removing bark or vestiges of branches; splitting wood; manufacture of veneer, wooden sticks, wood shavings, wood fibres or wood powder
B27M	working of wood not provided for in subclasses b27b to b27l; manufacture of specific wooden articles
B27N	manufacture by dry processes of articles, with or without organic binding agents, made from particles or fibres consisting of wood or other lignocellulosic or like organic material
E	FIXED CONSTRUCTIONS
E 04 C 2/10	structural elements; building materials
E 04 C 2/10	Building elements of relatively thin form... of wood, fibres, chips, vegetable stems
E 04 C 2/12	Building elements of relatively thin form... of solid wood
E 04 C 3/12	Structural elongated elements designed for load-supporting ... of wood, e.g. with

	reinforcements...
E 04 C 3/292	Structural elongated elements... built-up from parts of different materials... being wood and metal
E 04 C 3/42	Structural elongated elements... of wood, e.g. units for rafter roofs
E 04 D	Roof coverings; sky-lights; gutters; roof-working tools
E 04 D 1/20	Roof covering... of plastics, fibrous materials, or wood
E 04 F	Finishing work on buildings, e.g. stairs, floors
E 04 F 11/108	Stairways, ramps, or like structures... of wood
E 04 F 13/10	Coverings or linings, e.g. for walls or ceilings... of wood
E 04 F 15/04	Flooring... only of wood, e.g. with wooden connecting members
E 04 G	Scaffolding; forms; shuttering; building implements or other building ...
E 04 G 9/04	Forming or shuttering elements for general use... the form surface being of wood
E 04 H	Buildings or like structures for particular purposes; swimming or splash baths or pools; masts; fencing
E 04 H 7/32	Construction or assembling of bulk storage containers... mainly of wood
E 06	Doors, windows, shutters, or roller blinds, in general; ladders
E 06 B	Fixed or movable closures... e.g. doors, windows, blinds, gates
E 06 B 1/06	Border constructions.. frames to be rigidly mounted in such openings... wooden frames
E 06 B 3/10	Window sashes, door leaves... wing frames... of wood
E 06 B 3/74	Window sashes, door leaves... door leaves consisting of frame and panels... with wooden panels
E 06 B 3/84	Window sashes, door leaves... door leaves... flush doors... of plywood
E 06 B3/984	Window sashes, door leaves... corner joints or edge joints for window... specially adapted for frame members of wood

Viri:

WIPO - World Intellectual Property Organization.

<http://www.wipo.int/portal/index.html.en> (2. jan. 2006)

International Patent Classification (IPC). English version. Sections. 2005. WIPO.

http://www.wipo.int/classifications/fulltext/new_ipc/index.htm (2. jan. 2006)

Urad Republike Slovenije za intelektualno lastnino. (13. dec. 2005).

<http://www.uil-sipo.si/> (2. jan. 2006)

SIPO.DS: Patenti. (2. jan. 2006).

<http://www2.uil-sipo.si/> (2. jan. 2006)

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